

International Developed Markets Equity



August 2025 Monthly Update

Performance

Total Return (%) Periods Ended August 31, 2025

	1 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	Since Inception
HL International Developed Markets Equity (Gross)	2.02	15.25	7.81	14.01	7.87	9.78	9.15
HL International Developed Markets Equity (Net)	2.01	14.87	7.31	13.46	7.35	9.22	8.56
MSCI World ex US Index	4.42	23.25	15.49	17.53	11.07	8.18	7.34
MSCI EAFE Index	4.27	23.31	14.46	17.63	10.70	7.92	7.34

Performance returns are of the composite. The composite performance returns shown are preliminary. Returns are annualized for periods greater than one year. International Developed Markets Equity composite inception date: February 28, 2010. MSCI World ex US Index, the benchmark index, and MSCI EAFE Index, the supplemental index, are shown gross of withholding taxes. Please read the above performance in conjunction with the disclosures on the last page of this report.

Portfolio Positioning (% Weight)

Sector	HL	Index	Relative Weight
Health Care	18.3	9.8	18.5
Info Technology	15.0	8.2	18.0
Cash	3.1	—	3.1
Materials	9.4	6.5	14.3
Cons Staples	7.6	7.4	7.6
Energy	3.9	4.9	7.8
Real Estate	0.0	1.7	0.0
Industrials	15.0	18.1	8.3
Utilities	0.0	3.3	0.0
Cons Discretionary	6.0	9.4	6.4
Financials	21.7	26.1	8.3
Comm Services	0.0	4.6	0.0

Region	HL	Index	Relative Weight
Emerging Markets	4.5	—	4.5
Europe ex EMU	30.9	26.9	11.5
Cash	3.1	—	3.1
Pacific ex Japan	12.0	9.8	12.2
Other	2.0	—	2.0
Middle East	1.1	0.9	1.1
Frontier Markets	0.0	—	0.0
Japan	16.5	19.7	8.3
Canada	5.4	11.7	4.6
Europe EMU	24.5	31.0	7.8

Investment Perspectives

Market

Rebounding from July losses, the MSCI World ex US Index rose 4.4% in August, beating the S&P 500's 2% return. All sectors advanced, led by Communication Services, which benefitted from the strong performance of Japanese conglomerate SoftBank Group. Meanwhile, Information Technology (IT) lagged on concerns over artificial intelligence (AI) infrastructure costs and lofty valuations. Regionally, Japan surged 7% after striking a trade deal with the US while the eurozone was weighted down by France, which underperformed on news that its minority government could soon collapse. Value again outperformed, as the cheapest quintile of stocks beat the most expensive by nearly six percentage points, widening the year-to-date performance gap between the two to over 15 percentage points.

Portfolio

The portfolio underperformed in Japan, as weakness in some Health Care holdings weren't overcome by gains elsewhere in this market. Sysmex, a clinical lab equipment maker, missed consensus sales estimates due to lower hematology testing volumes and reagent sales in China as well as weaker sales in Japan. Chugai Pharmaceutical also declined after Eli Lilly reported that one of the two phase 3 trial results for orforglipron, a Chugai-discovered obesity drug, were less efficacious than expected. On the positive side, Daifuku, the global leader in warehouse automation, posted strong earnings and operating margins helped by price pass-throughs and productivity gains. Sony also beat expectations, as growth in gaming and image sensors offset currency headwinds and slower growth in movies. Both companies raised full year guidance.

Ten Largest Holdings

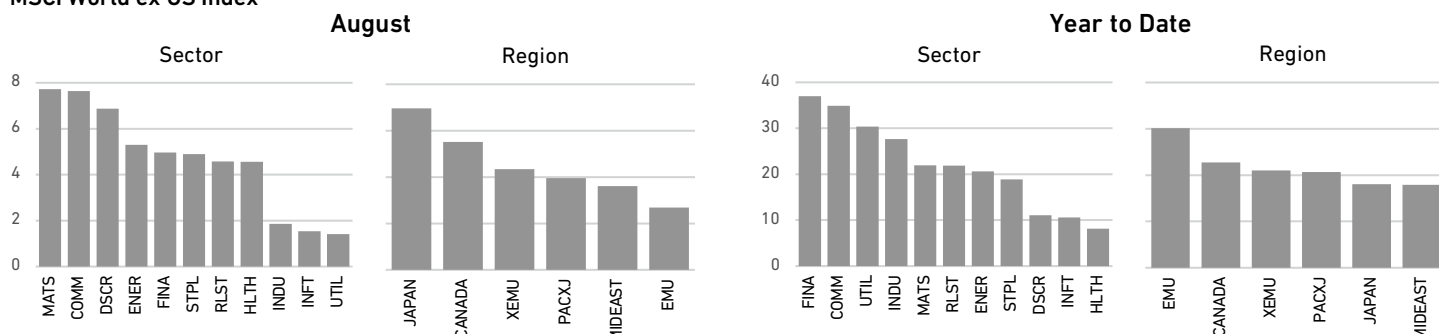
Company	Market	Sector
DBS Group	Singapore	Financials
Shell	UK	Energy
AIA Group	Hong Kong	Financials
Allianz	Germany	Financials
Sony	Japan	Cons Discretionary
ASML	Netherlands	Info Technology
Haleon	UK	Health Care
L'Oréal	France	Cons Staples
Chugai Pharmaceutical	Japan	Health Care
SE Banken	Sweden	Financials

"HL": International Developed Markets Equity model portfolio. "Index": MSCI World ex US Index.
 "Frontier Markets": Includes countries with less-developed markets outside the index.
 "Other": Includes companies listed in the United States.

Ten Largest Holdings are the top ten holdings by weight. Please read the disclosures on the last page, which are an integral part of this presentation.

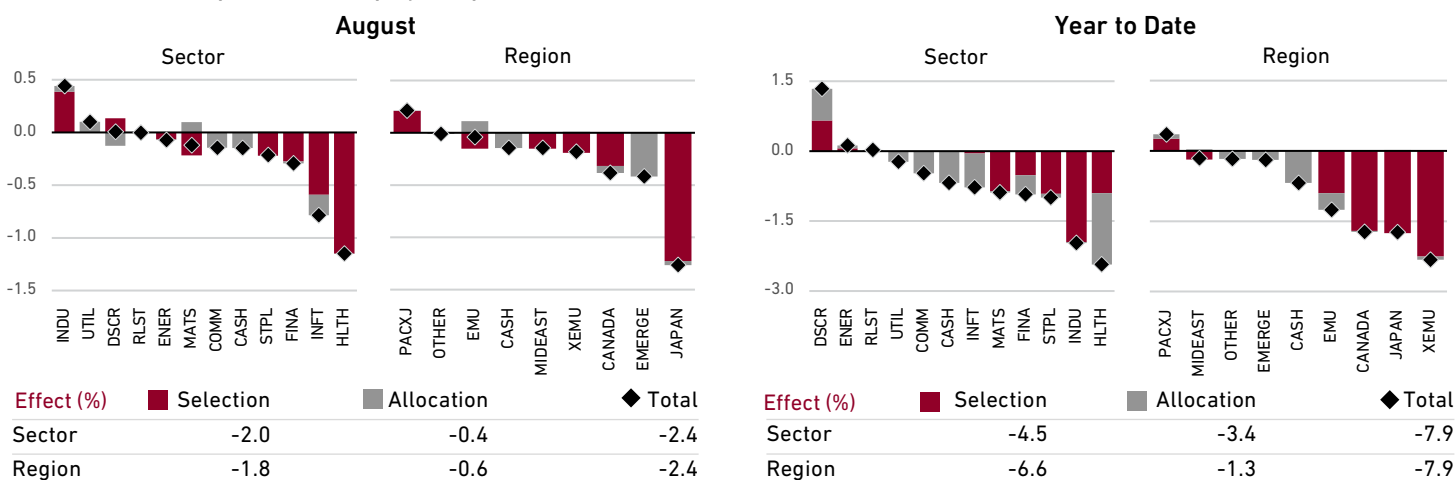
Index Performance (USD %)

MSCI World ex US Index



Performance Attribution Effect (%)

International Developed Markets Equity Composite vs. MSCI World ex US Index



OTHER: Includes companies listed in the United States.

- In **Health Care**, Chugai and Sysmex detracted the most from relative performance. Shares of Swiss eye care manufacturer Alcon also fell as the company lowered its full-year revenue guidance, citing softness in the surgical market.
- In **Industrials**, Daifuku contributed to relative performance.
- Regionally, performance in **Japan** was negatively affected by Chugai and Sysmex. We outperformed in **Pacific ex Japan** where Singapore-based commercial bank DBS Group reported rising year-over-year loan and deposit growth for the second quarter.
- In **Industrials**, shares of Hong Kong-based power tool manufacturer Techtronic Industries have been pressured by tariff concerns and slowing growth in the US, its core market for its Milwaukee-branded tools. France's Schneider Electric, an electrification equipment and services company, reported year-over-year margin contraction for the first half of 2025, exacerbated by raw material inflation, tariffs, and a negative mix shift.
- In **Consumer Discretionary**, Japanese electronics and media company Sony has continued to report strong revenue growth in its gaming and image sensors divisions.
- The portfolio faced strong style headwinds as shares of the fastest-growing, highest-quality, and most-expensive companies significantly underperformed.

Relative Returns (%)

August					Year to Date				
Largest Contributors	Market	Sector	Index Weight	Effect	Largest Contributors	Market	Sector	Index Weight	Effect
Daifuku	Japan	INDU	<0.1	0.25	BBVA	Spain	FINA	0.4	1.35
Sony	Japan	DSCR	0.8	0.22	Novo Nordisk*	Denmark	HLTH	1.2	0.86
DBS Group	Singapore	FINA	0.4	0.16	Allianz	Germany	FINA	0.7	0.63
Hitachi*	Japan	INDU	0.6	0.11	SE Banken	Sweden	FINA	0.1	0.40
Tokyo Electron*	Japan	INFT	0.3	0.10	Daifuku	Japan	INDU	<0.1	0.36
Largest Detractors	Market	Sector	Index Weight	Effect	Largest Detractors	Market	Sector	Index Weight	Effect
Sysmex	Japan	HLTH	<0.1	-0.51	Sysmex	Japan	HLTH	<0.1	-1.29
Chugai Pharmaceutical	Japan	HLTH	0.1	-0.39	Couche-Tard	Canada	STPL	0.2	-0.69
TSMC	Taiwan	INFT	-	-0.23	Unicharm	Japan	STPL	<0.1	-0.68
Alcon	Switzerland	HLTH	0.2	-0.23	Manulife	Canada	FINA	0.3	-0.65
Disco Corp	Japan	INFT	0.1	-0.17	Alcon	Switzerland	HLTH	0.2	-0.56

*Company was not held in the portfolio; its absence had an impact on the portfolio's return relative to the index.

Index weight is the average weight of the security in the index over the MTD and YTD periods. Please read the disclosures on the last page, which are an integral part of this presentation.

Sources

Benchmark Performance: FactSet, MSCI Inc.

Sector/Region Attribution: Harding Loevner International Developed Markets Equity composite, FactSet, MSCI Inc.

Sector/Region Positioning and Ten Largest Holdings: Harding Loevner International Developed Markets Equity model, FactSet, MSCI Inc.

Disclosures

Past performance does not guarantee future results. Invested capital is at risk of loss. The holdings identified do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for advisory clients.

For comparison purposes the composite return is measured against the MSCI World ex US Index (Gross). Harding Loevner LP is an investment adviser registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Harding Loevner claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). Harding Loevner has been independently verified for the period November 1, 1989 through March 31, 2025. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The International Developed Markets Equity composite has had a performance examination for the periods March 1, 2010 through March 31, 2025. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request. Performance data quoted represents past performance; past performance does not guarantee future results. Returns are presented both gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all income. Net returns are calculated using actual fees. The US dollar is the currency used to express performance. For complete information on the construction and historical record of the International Developed Markets Equity composite, please contact Harding Loevner at (908) 218-7900 or invest@hlmnnet.com. The firm maintains a complete list of composite descriptions, a list of limited distribution pooled fund descriptions, and a list of broad distribution pooled funds, which are available upon request. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein. As of December 31, 2022, the International Developed Markets Equity composite benchmark was changed from the MSCI EAFE Index to the MSCI World ex US Index for all periods.

The MSCI World ex US Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index that is designed to measure equity market performance in the global developed markets, excluding the US. The index consists of 22 developed market countries. The MSCI EAFE Index (Europe, Australasia, Far East) is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index that is designed to measure developed market equity performance, excluding the US and Canada. The index consists of 21 developed market countries. You cannot invest directly in these indexes.

The portfolio is actively managed therefore holdings may not be current. They should not be considered recommendations to buy or sell any security. It should not be assumed that investment in the securities identified has been or will be profitable. The portfolio holdings identified above do not represent all of the securities held in the portfolio. To request a complete list of holdings for the past year, please contact Harding Loevner. The following information is available upon request: (1) information describing the methodology of the contribution data and (2) a list showing the weight and relative contribution to return of all holdings during the month.

Portfolio holdings, portfolio attribution, contributors and detractors, and sector/region portfolio positioning are supplemental information only and complement a fully compliant International Developed Markets Equity composite GIPS Presentation, which is available upon request. Performance attribution and performance of contributors and detractors is gross of fees and expenses. The composite and attribution returns may show discrepancies due to the different data sources for these returns. Composite performance is obtained from Harding Loevner's accounting system and attribution returns are obtained from the FactSet portfolio analysis system. Please note returns from FactSet are not audited for GIPS compliance and are for reference only.

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